



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF LESOTHO
Lesotho General Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY

0184/01

Aspects of the History of Africa in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries

Paper 1

October/November 2018

1 hour 45 minutes

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your name, centre number and candidate number on the answer sheets provided.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer any **three** questions.

All questions are worth 20 marks. Each question consists of three parts. The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each part question. The total mark for this paper is 60.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

This document consists of 2 printed pages.



Examinations Council of Lesotho



Answer **any three** questions.

- 1 (a) Describe how Africa was partitioned. [5]
- (b) Explain the consequences of the French policy of assimilation in Senegal. [7]
- (c) 'The British indirect rule in northern Nigeria failed completely.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]
- 2 (a) Describe the role played by Helen Suzman in the achievement of Majority rule in South Africa. [5]
- (b) Explain the impact of apartheid legislation on the lives of Africans. [7]
- (c) To what extent was the Sharpeville massacre important in the struggle against apartheid in South Africa? Explain your answer. [8]
- 3 (a) Describe the new constitutional reforms in South Africa after the elections of 1994. [5]
- (b) Explain the purpose of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. [7]
- (c) To what extent were the social and economic policies of the ANC governments successful up to 2007? Explain your answer. [8]
- 4 (a) Describe the loan system used by Moshoeshe I during his nation – building process. [5]
- (b) Explain the reasons why agriculture declined in Lesotho during the colonial rule. [7]
- (c) To what extent was the Napier Treaty of 1843 helpful in keeping peace between Moshoeshe I and the whites in the period 1843 and 1867? Explain your answer. [8]
- 5 (a) Describe the relations between Lesotho and South Africa during the military rule of 1986–1993. [5]
- (b) Explain the reasons why Lesotho had to hold general elections in 1985. [7]
- (c) 'Lesotho experienced political stability in the period 1994 to 1998.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]

